



Introduction to defect management

WRG

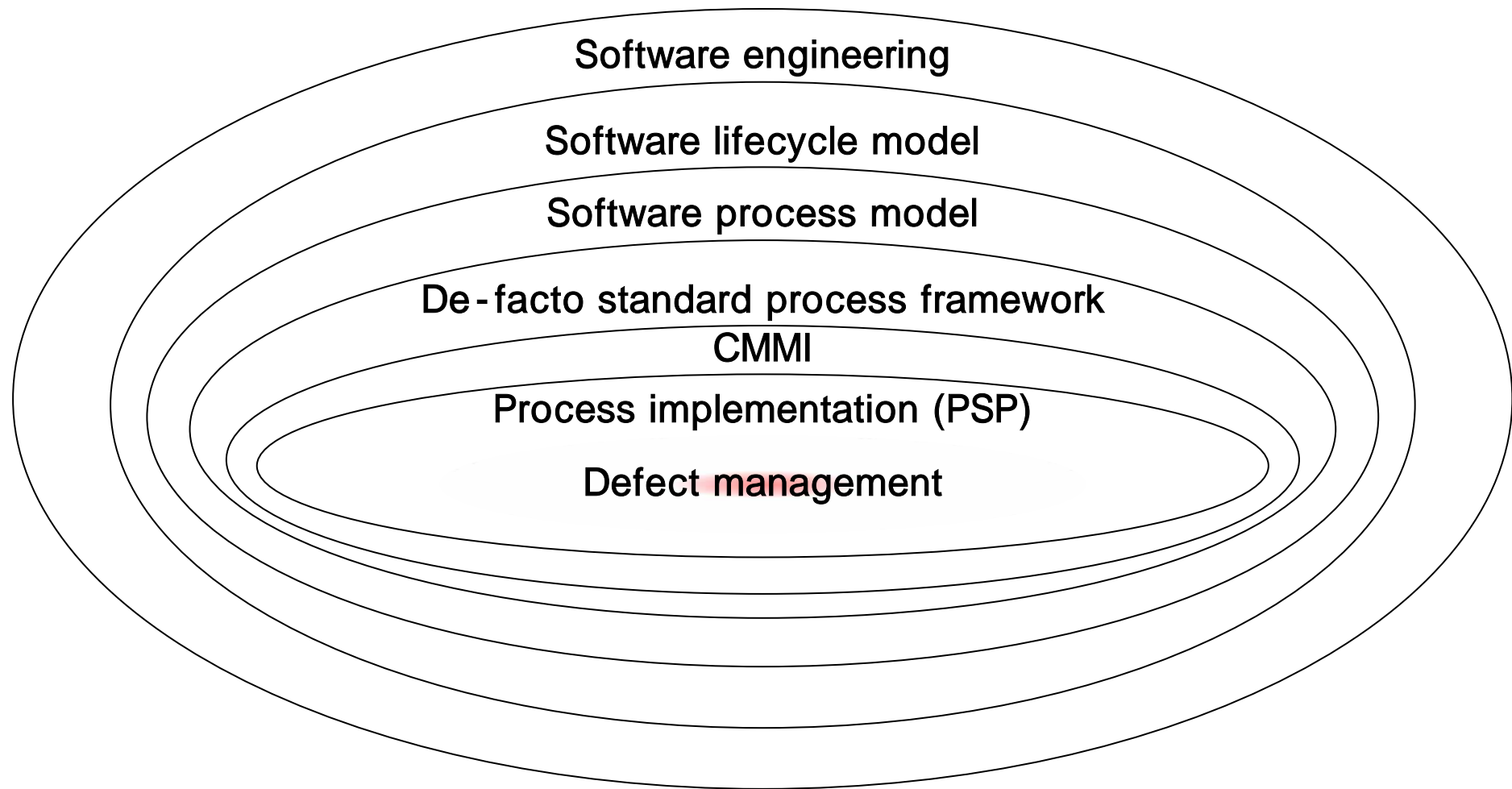
11 10th, 2005

Presented by J. Park

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Defect management position in this seminar



Part I : Defect Management

가

-Watts. S. Humphrey

Facts about Defect Management



가 가

- (biased error)
- Index (round-off error), / , , ,



- 15 % (1975)
- 80%가 20% (1995)
- 80% 20% , 가 (2001)



- (review), (inspection),



가

- 75% (2001)
- (2002)
- 90% 10% (2001)

Facts about Defect Management (Cont'd)

- ❖ (life cycle) 가
 - 20-20-20-40
 - 가
- ❖ logic path 55~60% 가 가
 - logic path code review inspection
- ❖ (review) 90% 가
 - 가
- ❖ (review)가 , 가
 - Logic path 100% 가
- ❖ (review) ,
 - 가 1~3 (retrospective)

Fallacies about Defect Management

- ❖ , 가
➤ 가
➤ (inspection) , 가 가

- ❖
➤
➤
➤ 가 , (2001)

- ❖ 가 , 가
➤

<Facts and Fallacies of Software Engineering>, Robert L. Glass

Review

가

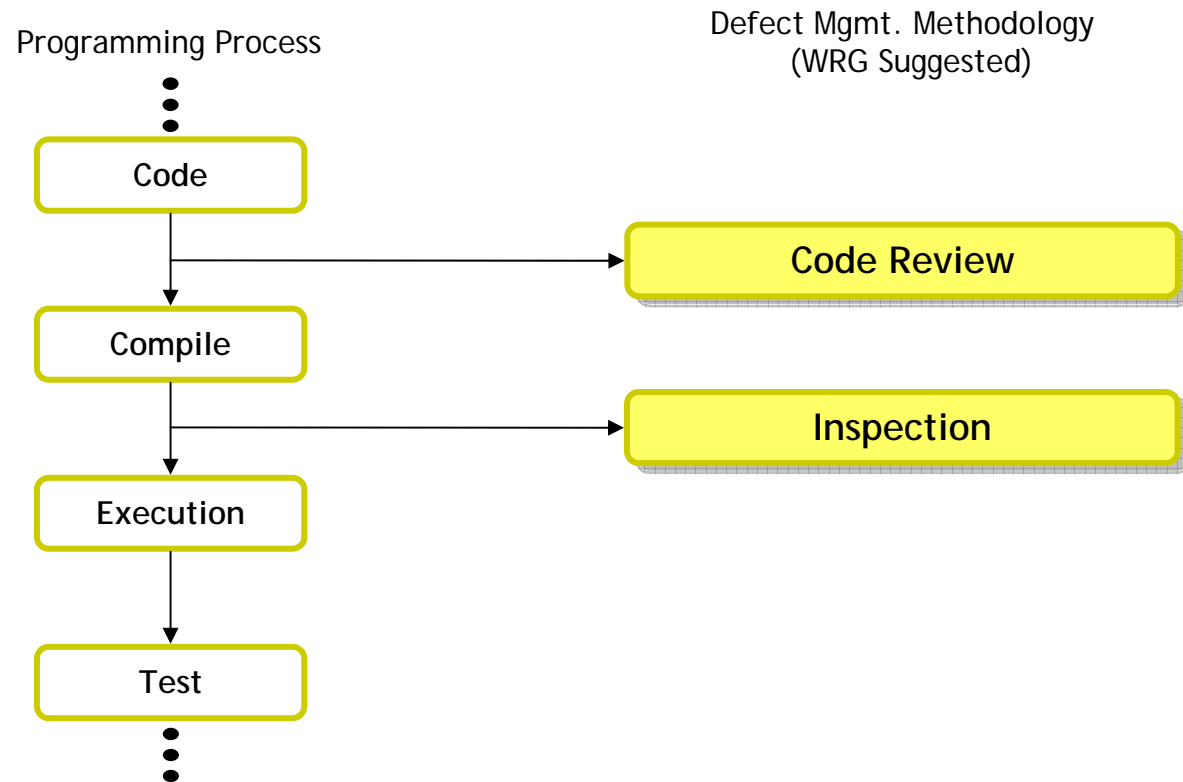
❖ Review major vendor

❖ Review
 ➤ 20~30

❖ Review

❖ Review , 가

Defects Management



- Inspection Code Review Systematic QA , 6
 (Planning, Overview, Preparation, Meeting, Rework and Follow-up)
- Inspection Code Review 가 , , ,

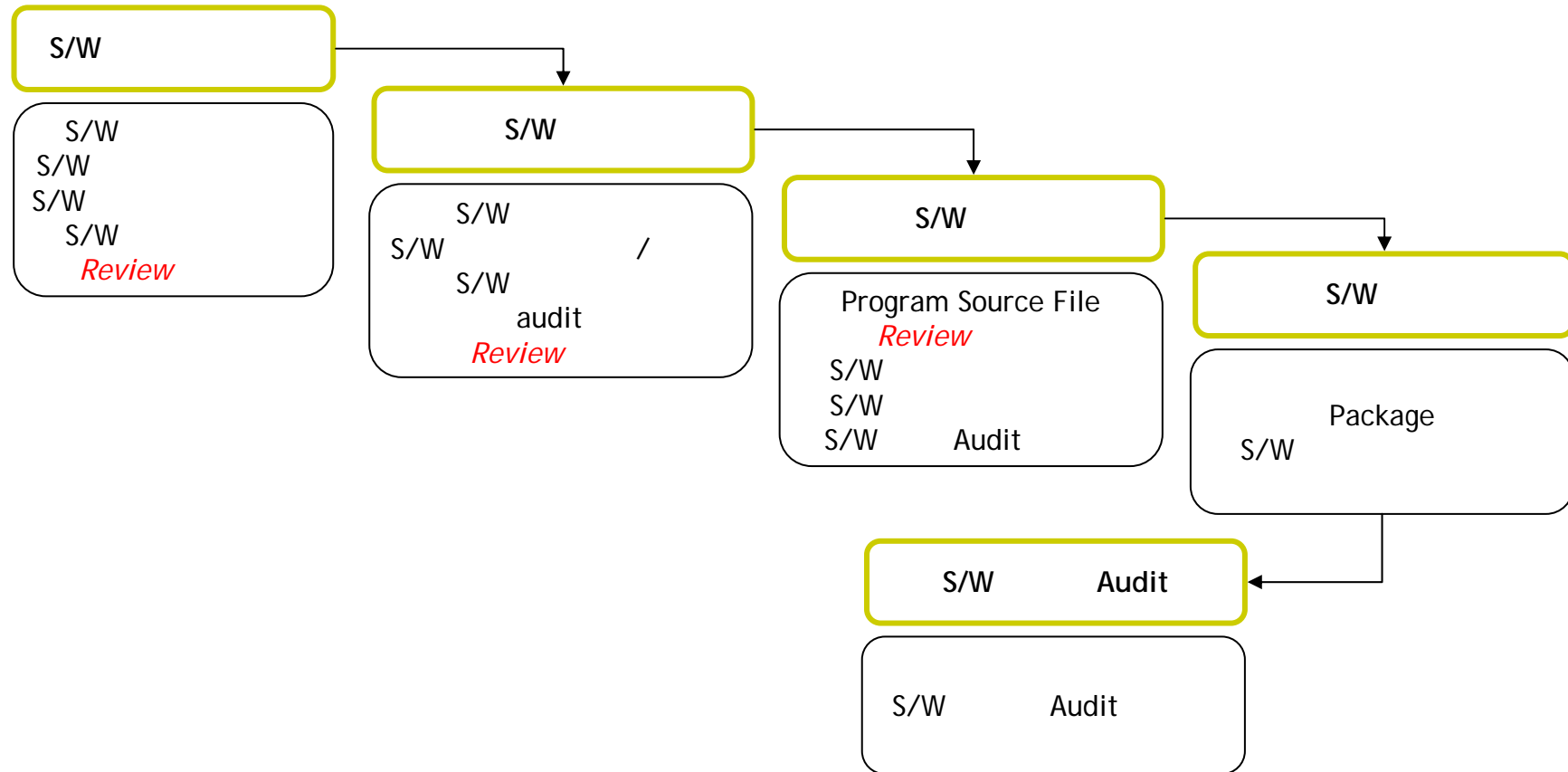
Part II : Code Review

...
...
...
...

-<Personal Software Process> 中

S

S/W



review

team activity

review



, personal review

guide 가

Review Methods

- Inspection

- S/W team review
-
- 1976 , Michael Fagan
- Part III

- Walk-through

- (less formal)
- SW SW가 (walk - through)
-
- 가 , _____
- 가
- Inspection (preparation)

- *Personal Reviews*

- _____
- Workstation , compile

review method (, test case)
1 review

Why Review Programs

“ review review ”

- Review 가

	Relative code review time	Relative Unit Test Fix Time	Relative Post Unit Test Fix Time
38 Pascal Programs	1	8	16
25 C++ Programs	1	12	60

- Fix time defect type
- PSP , review fix ()
testing 3 ~ 5 가

Why Review Programs (Cont'd)

Review defect

- Logic
- 가 , (behavior)
- (construct for mental - context)
- 가 가 , 가

"Review"

"

Testing (symptoms) defect 가 (debugging)

- Testing
- , OS S/W , 3 defect 3
- . defect 5
- . 2 defect , 71 defect
- (by review)

"debugging , S/W Logic, Parameter 가?"

Personal Reviews : Review First, Then Compile

- “If you want a **quality product**, spend the time to **personally** engineer it, **review it**, and rework it until you are **satisfied with its quality**”
 - compile testing
- , compile
 - Compiler
 - Complaints about “How slow the compilers are !”
 - compiler
 - C++ , syntax defect (**9.3 %**)
- compile , 가
 -
- Compile time defect testing time defect 가
 - Compile time defect 가 , testing time defect
- review compile ,
 - Compiler review !!!

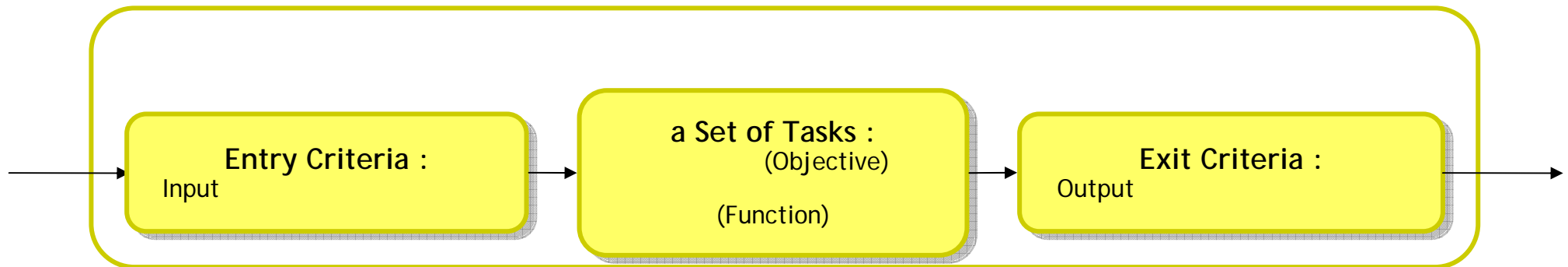
Review Principles

- Review

- Review , compile 80% defect
- 가
- review measure review (review yield)
-) 2005 1 W review yield 60%

- review

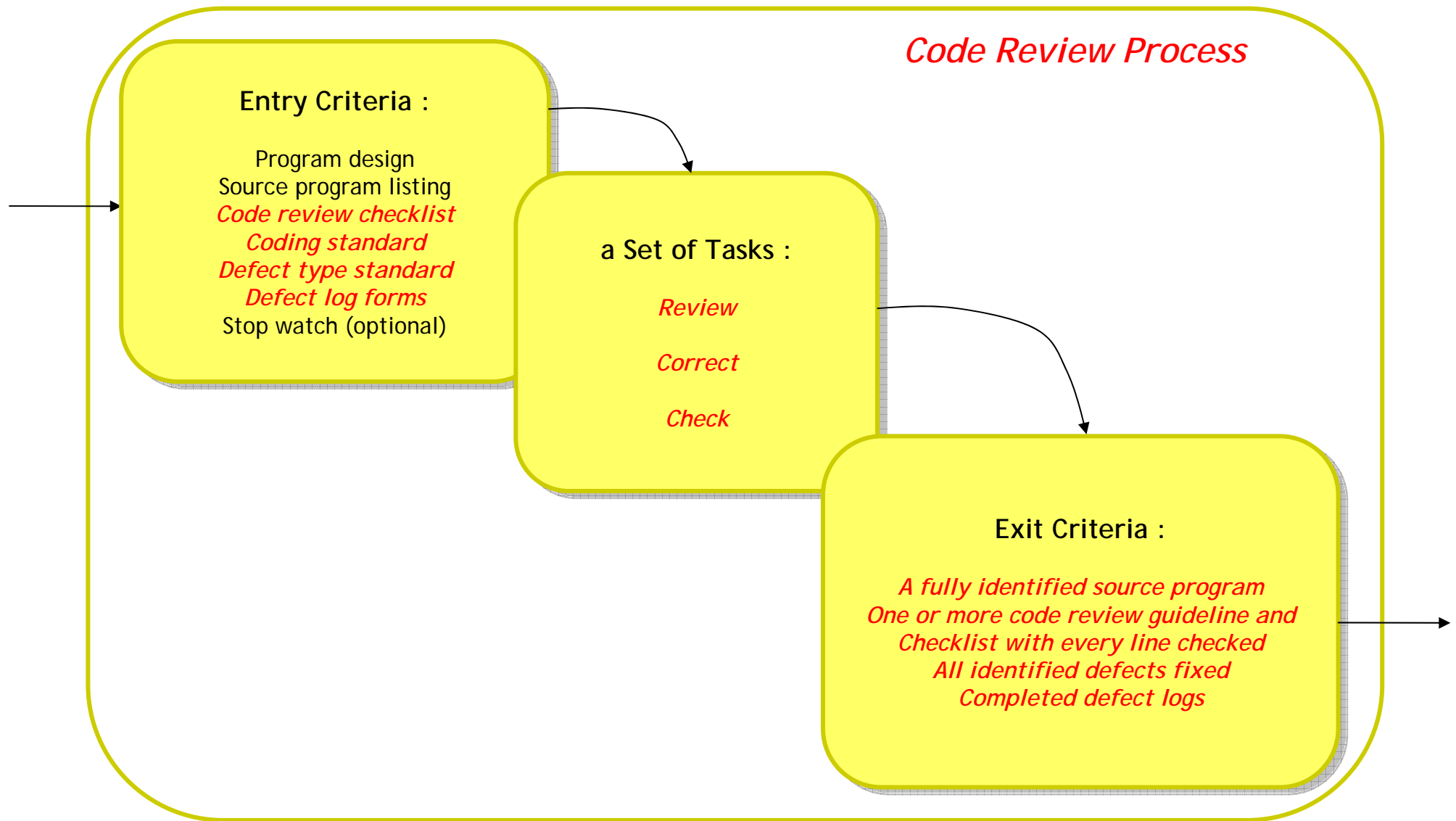
- Review , entry criteria, tasks, exit criteria
- Review review , , , ,



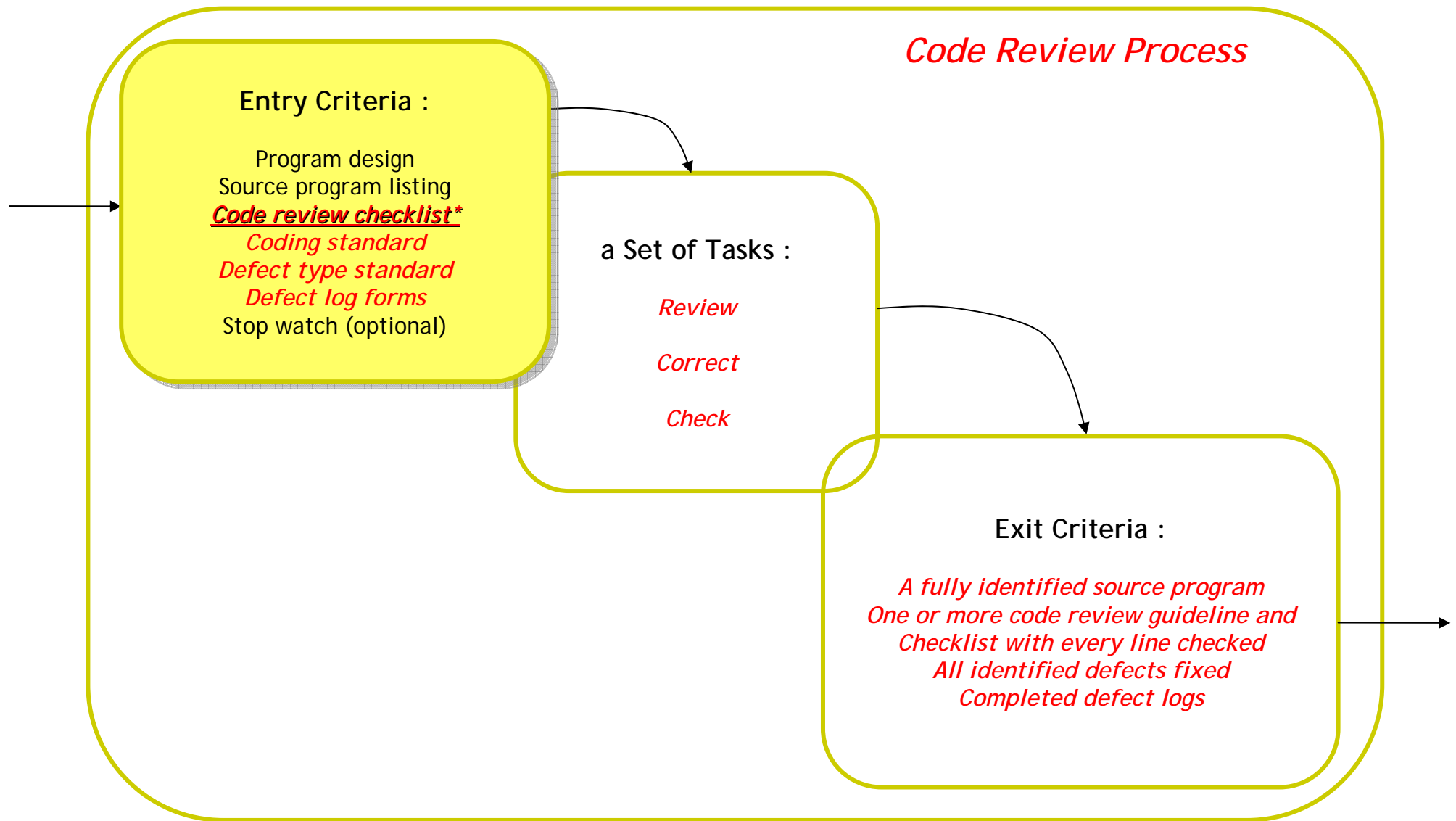
- Review

- , review
- “Learn from the facts. Let the data talk, and use your best judgment”
- Review measure

Code Review Process



Code Review Process



Entry Criteria : Checklist

■ C++ checklist (1/2)

		#	#	#	#		%
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Methods Checklist 						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 						
Includes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Includes 						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ ➤ ➤ /procedure 						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (Pointer, , '&') 						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ 가? ➤ 가? ➤ /Class가 '.' 가? 						
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Pointer 가? ➤ Null 가? 						

Entry Criteria : Checklist (Cont'd)

■ C++ checklist (2/2)

목적	효과적인 코드검토 수행	#	#	#	#	누적	누적 %
Pointer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ 모든 Pointer를 점검 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ NULL 값으로 초기화 되었는가? ➢ 삭제하기 전에 생성되어 있는가? ➢ 신규생성 전에 사용되던 부분은 삭제하고 있는가? 						
출력 Format	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ 출력 Format을 점검 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ 각 출력 행의 진행이 적절한가? ➢ 각각의 간격이 적절한가? 						
{ } 쌍	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ { }를 적절하게 사용했는지 확인 						
논리 연산자	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ ==, =, 등의 사용이 적절한지 확인 ■ 각 함수에 ()가 적절히 되어 있는지 확인 						
행 단위 체크	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ 코드의 모든 행을 점검 (명령구문, 적절한 구두점) 						
표준	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ 코드가 코딩 표준을 준수하고 있는지 확인 						
파일 열기/닫기	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ 모드파일이 다음과 같은지 점검 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ 적절하게 선언 되었는가? ➢ 열렸는가? 닫혔는가? 						
전반적인 체크	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ 시스템 이상 여부와 예기치 못한 문제들을 체크하기 위해 프로그램을 전반적으로 검토 						
합계							

Checklist tip

- Checklist , checklist review ,
- 가 topic checklist section
 - code review
 -) condition checklist
 -
- , bottom-up review
 - 가 review
 - Cf. top-down

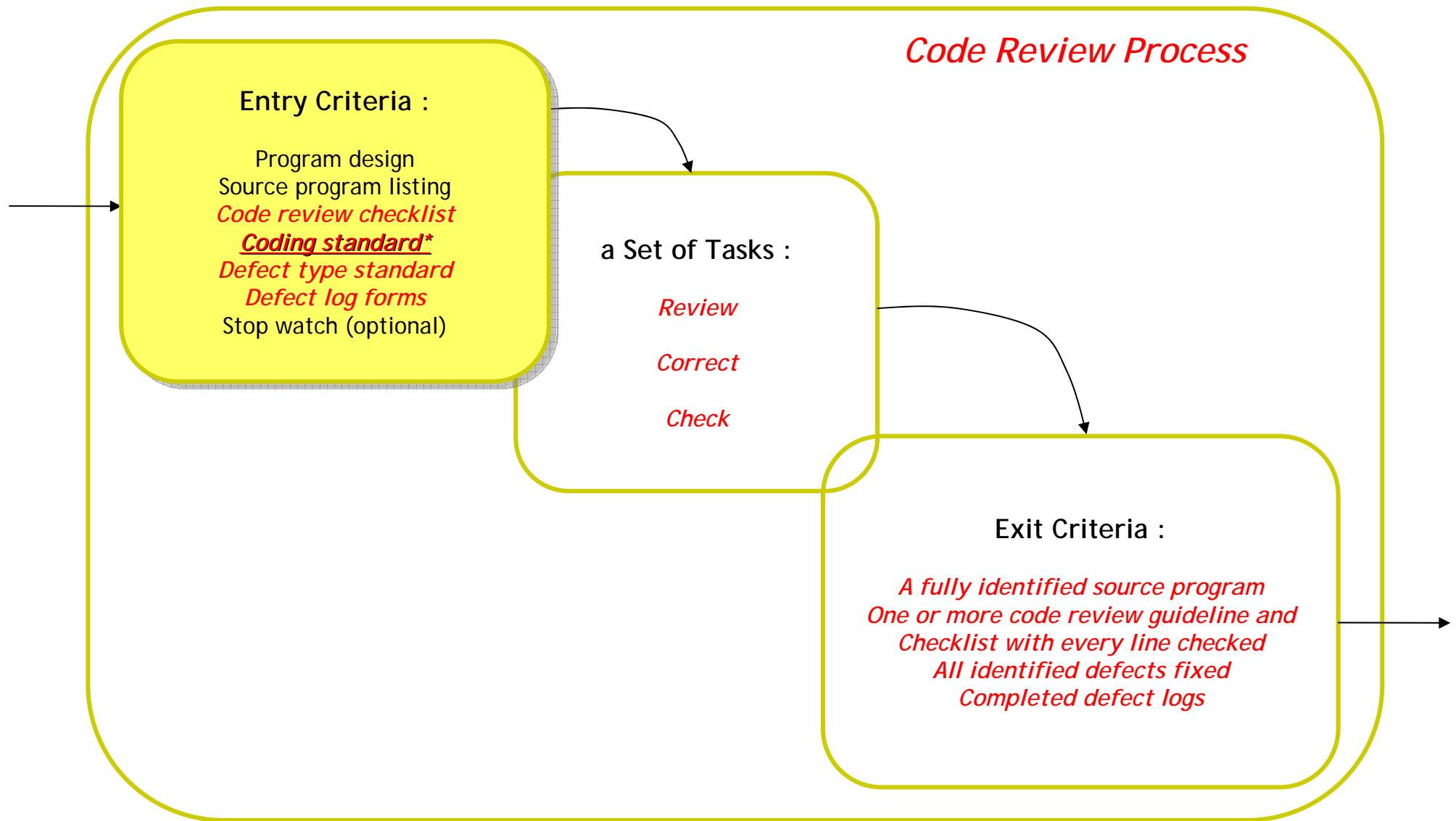
Checklist

- 가 checklist가
 - - W. Humphrey , “syntax, interface, function assignment” **97%** defect
 - review log , checklist
 - review PSP (defect type standard)
 -) WRG Z130 Checklist ()

- Pareto distribution

- defect type sorting
- defect , 1 Code ,

Code Review Process



Coding Standard

- Checklist
- (standard)
 - Coding standard ,
- Defect
- Code 가 (readability) ,
- ,
 - [GNU Coding Standard](#)
 - [Atacama Milimeter Array C Coding Standard](#)
 - SUN Java Coding Standard
 - [C++ Coding Standard](#)

Coding Standard (Code Standard C++)

Purpose	C++ Program을 위한 지침
Program Headers	모든 프로그램을 시작할 때 부연설명이 잘된 Header를 작성
Header 양식	<pre> /*****/ /* Program Assignment: the program 번호 */ /* Name: 개발자 명 */ /* Date: 개발 시작일 */ /* Description: 개발 내용(Program)과 Function에 대한 */ /* 간략한 설명 */ /*****/ </pre>
Listing Contents	Listing contents 에 대한 개요 제공
Contents Example	<pre> /*****/ /* Listing Contents: */ /* Reuse instructions */ /* Modification instructions */ /* Compilation instructions */ /* Includes */ /* Class declarations: */ /* CData */ /* ASet */ /* Source code in c:\classes\CData.cpp */ /* CData */ /* CData() */ /* Empty() */ /*****/ </pre>
Reuse instructions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Program의 활용에 대한 설명 및 declaration format, parameter 값과 type, limit등에 대한 정보 제공 • Illegal 값에 대한 경고, overflow condition 및 오작동을 유발할 수 있는 각종 condition에 대한 경고 제공

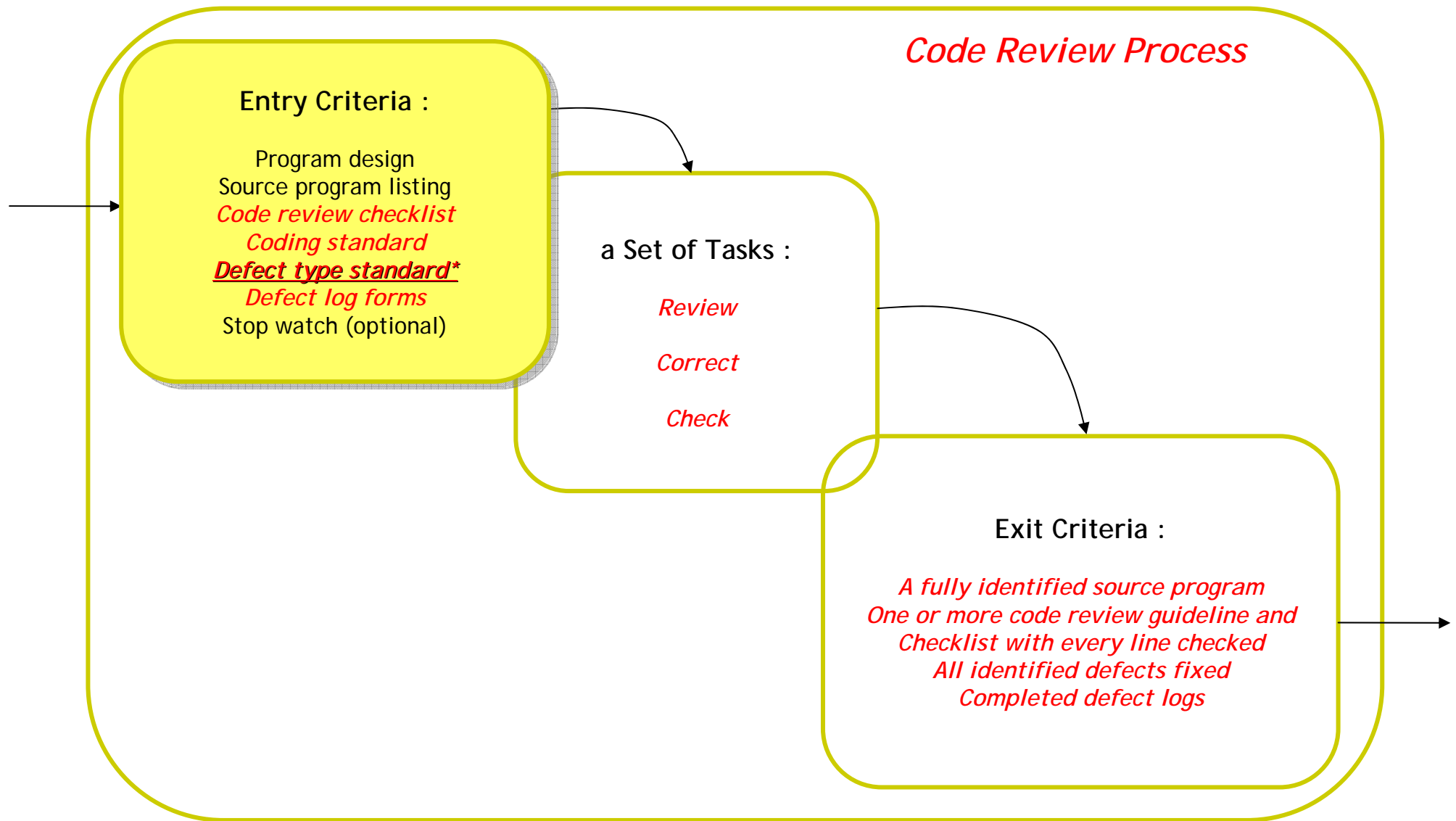
Coding Standard (Code Standard C++ cont'd)

Reuse Example	<pre> /***** /*Reuse Instructions: /* int Printline (char *line_of_character) /* Purpose: string을 프린트 함, 'line_of_character', on one print /* line /* Limitations: line 길이의 최대값은 LINE_LENGTH 값으로 제한 /* Return: 프린터가 준비되지 않았을 경우 0 , else 1 *****/ </pre>
Identifiers	모든 변수와 함수명, constants 및 identifier의 목적에 맞는 직관적인 명칭 사용. 일반적이지 않는 줄임말 사용을 피하고 한 철자의(single-letter) 변수 사용 금지
Identifier Example	<pre> Int number_of_students; /* 적절한 사용의 예 */ Float x4, j, ftave; /* 적절치 못한 사용의 예 */ </pre>
Comments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 코드의 동작 내용을 쉽게 알 수 있게 코드의 내용을 기록 함 • 기록되는 Comment는 코드의 목적과 동작에 대한 설명을 담고 있어야 함 • 변수 선언 시 그에 대한 이유를 설명해야 함
Good Comment	<pre> if(record_count > limit) /* 모든 record 가 빠짐없이 실행 (count)되었습니까? */ </pre>
Bad Comment	<pre> if(record_count > limit) /* record_count 가 limit의 값보다 /* 큰지 확인 </pre>
Major Sections	큰 블록 단위의 프로그램 section은 그 section의 프로세싱에 대한 단위 설명 (Block Comments)을 시작으로 함

Coding Standard (Code Standard C++ cont'd)

Example	<pre> /***** /* 본 section은 'grade' array의 내용을 검증하고 /* 학급의 평균값을 산출 함 *****/ </pre>
Blank Spaces	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 프로그램 작성 시 충분한 space를 (여유공간) 확보 • 모든 프로그램은 반드시 한 줄 이상씩 띄어 써라
Indenting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 괄호의 레벨마다 들여쓰기를 해라 • 괄호의 시작과 끝의 위치를 일정하게 유지하라
Indenting Example	<pre> While (miss_distance > threshold) { Success_code = move_robot (target_location) ; If (success_code == MOVE_FAILED) { Printf ("The robot move has failed. \n") ; } } </pre>
Capitalization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 모든 defines는 대문자를 사용하라 • identifiers and reserved words와 같은 다른 경우는 소문자를 사용하라 • 사용자에게 보여지는 문자는 식별성을 최대한 살릴 수 있게 대소문자를 적절하게 섞어 사용
Capitalization Example	<pre> #define DEFAULT-NUMBER-OF-STUDENT 15 Int class-size = DEFAULT-NUMBER-OF-STUDENT ; </pre>

Code Review Process



Defect Type Standard from PSP0

10	(Documentation)	, Message
20	(Syntax)	, , ,
30	(Build, Package)	, Library, Version Control
40	(Assignment)	, , ,
50	(Interface)	Procedure , ,
60	(Checking)	,
70	(Data)	,
80	(Function)	, Pointer, , , ,
90	(System)	, , Memory
100	(Environment)	, Compile, Test,

(R. Chillarege, IEEE TSE 1992)

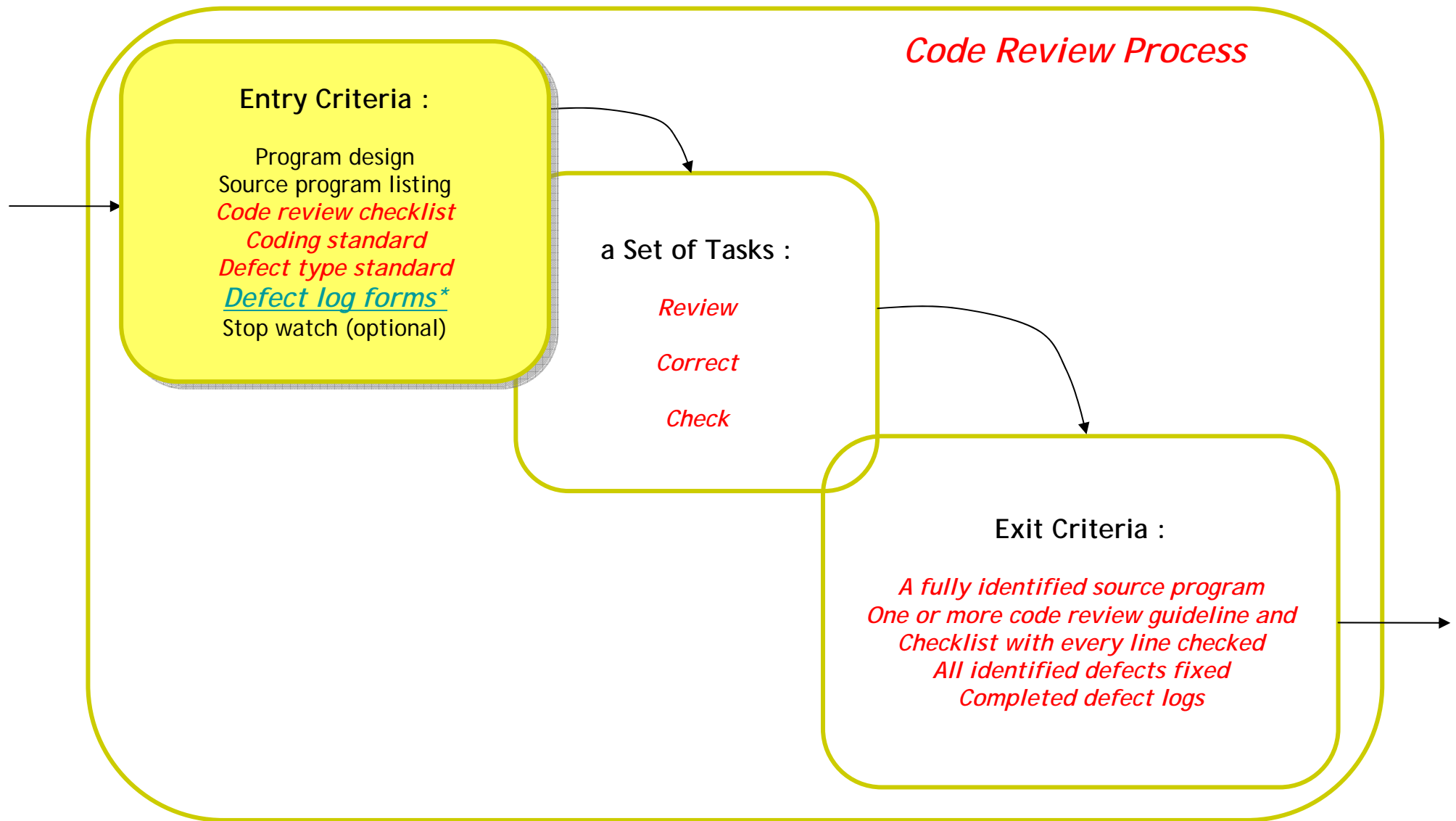
Extended Defect Type Standard

			%
10	(Documentation)	Comment, messages, manuals	1.1
20	(Syntax)	syntax problem	0.8
21	Typos	Spelling, punctuation	32.1
22	Instruction formats	General format problem	5.0
23	Begin-end	Did not properly delimit operation	0
30	(Build, Package)	, system build, Version Control	1.6
40	(Assignment)	assignment problem	0
41	Naming	Declaration, duplicates	12.6
42	Scope		1.3
43	Initialization and scope	Variables, objects, and so on	4.0
44	Range	Variable limits, array range	0.3

Extended Defect Type Standard (Cont'd)

			%
50	(Interface)	interface	1.3
51	internal	Procedure (reference)	9.5
52	I/O	File, display, printer, communication	2.6
53	User	Formats. Contents	8.9
60	(Checking)	,	0
70	(Data)	,	0.5
80	(Function)	logic	1.8
81	Pointers	Pointers, strings	8.7
82	Loops	Off-by-one, incrementing, recursion	5.5
83	Application	Computation, algorithmic	2.1
90	(System)	, , Memory	0.3
100	(Environment)	, Compile, Test,	0

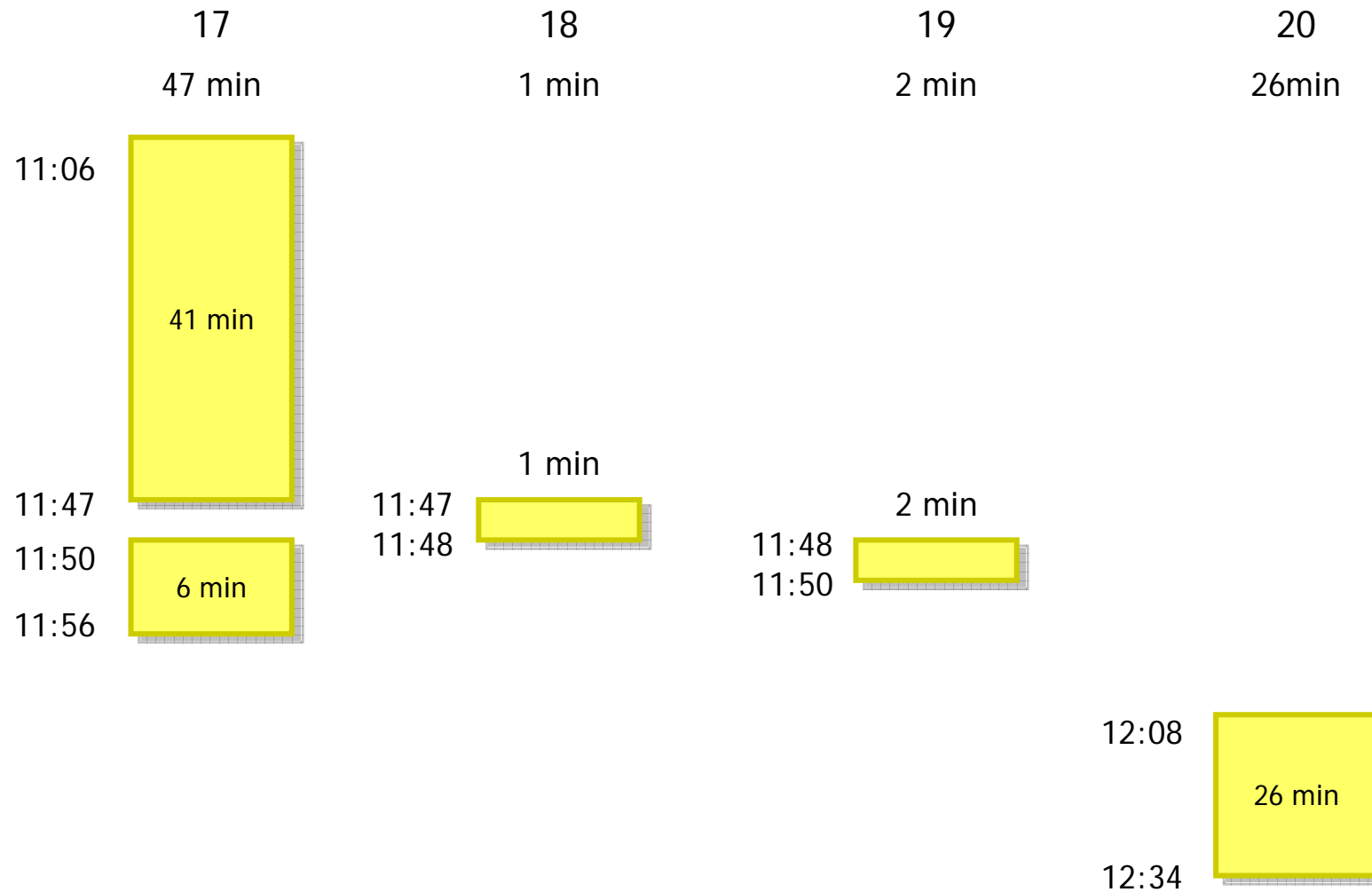
Code Review Process



Defect Recording log

- - Defect data
 - Defect
- Defect
 - defect
- - Mistake disaster 가
 - Defect가
- - Unit test test 가 , defect 10 가
- - Defect

Multiple Defect Problem

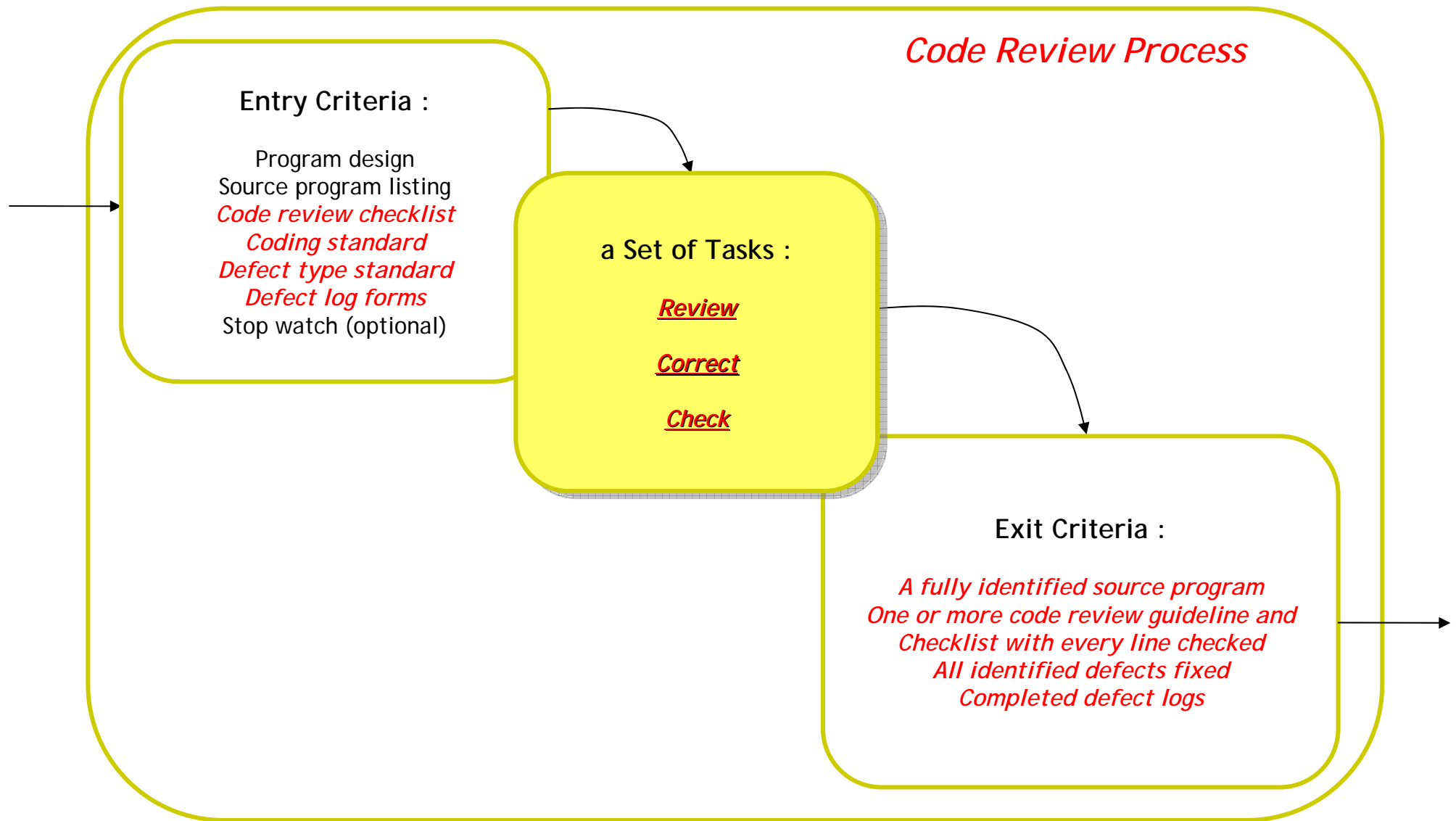


Defect Recording log

Tip

- , defect recording log () , 가
-
- defect , defect fix
- defect
 - , defect Compile 가 , defect
 - , , defect recording log defect
- Defect . defect
- Defect type . type
- Defect가 (injected) , 가
 -
- Removed defect
- Fix defect defect defect
- Description

Code Review Process

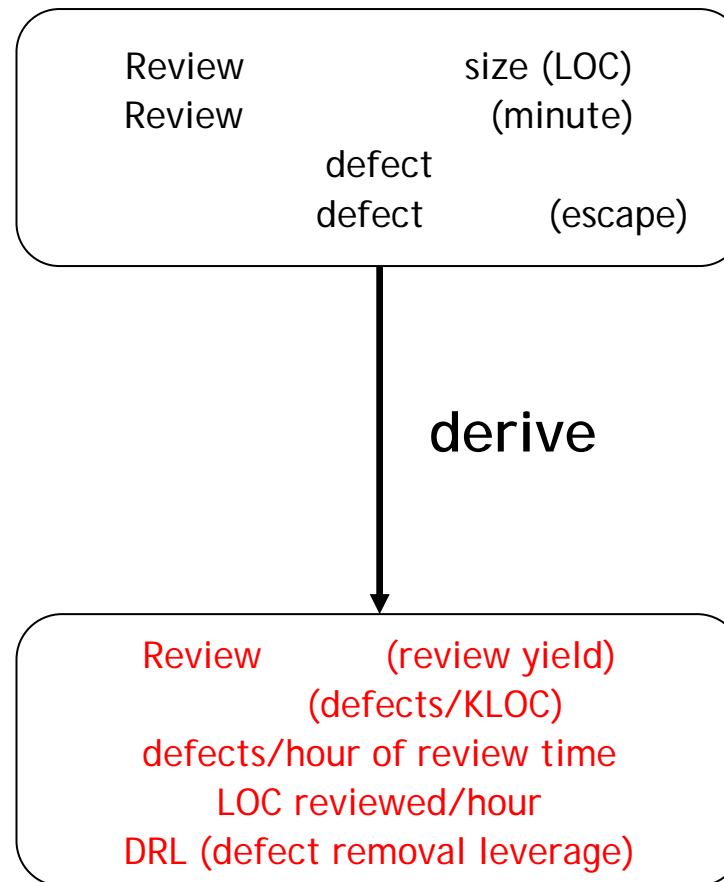


Review, Correct, Check

1	Review	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - (optional) - Code review - Code review 가 defect fix , - review
2	Defect fixing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - defect fix - fix - Defect Record log
3		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - -
4		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 가 -
5	Name/Type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - name type - Integer, signed integer, float point type
6		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 가 - Overflow, underflow, out-of-bound
7		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - 가

Review

measures



Review Yield

- phase (design or code) review phase inject defect
 - Review yield = (defects found in the review/total defects injected in the phase) * 100
 - 가 ()

Phase	Defects Found	Defects Injected					
		*	defect가				
							Post Development
Planning	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
	0	2	3	4	4	5	6
	3						
	1			7	13	15	17
	8						
	6						
	3						
Post Development	3						
	24						
Yield							
		3/3=100%	3/4=75%	3/5=60%	3/5=60%	3/6=50%	3/7=42.9%
				8/8=100%	8/14=57.1%	8/17=47.1%	8/20=40%
Total process	12	3/3=100%	4/4=100%	12/12=100%	12/18=66.7%	12/21=57.1%	12/24=50.0%

Review Yield (Cont'd)

Phase	Injected	Removed	Injected	Removed	Net Escapes
Planning	1	0	1	0	1
	5	0	6	0	6
	0	3	6	3	3
	15	1	21	4	17
	0	8	21	12	9
	0	6	21	18	3
	0	3	21	21	0
Total	21	21			

* Phase yield = $100 \times \{\text{Removed_in_phase} / (\text{Removed_in_phase} + \text{Net Escapes})\}$

* Design_review_yield = $100 \times \{3 / (3 + 3)\} = 50 \%$

* Code_review_yield = $100 \times \{8 / (8 + 9)\} = 47.1 \%$

* Compile_yield = $100 \times \{6 / (6 + 3)\} = 66.7 \%$

* Process_yield = $100 \times (\text{Removed before compile}) / (\text{Removed before compile} + \text{escapes into compile and test})$

* Process_yield = $100 \times \{(3+1+8) / (3+1+8+9)\} = 100 \times (12/21) = 57.1 \%$

Yield Calculation (Summary)

	# of Defects Found	# of Defects Injected	Yield
Code Review	a	a	$a/a * 100 = 100 \%$
Compile	b	b + a	$a/(b + a) * 100$
Test	c	c + b + a	$a/(c + b + a) * 100$

- ❖ review yield 가 !
- ❖ review , review yield !

Review measures

- For **review yield**

- , review yield가 가 defect가

- For **defect/hour**

- Defect/hour가 , yield가 가 review

- For **(defects/KLOC)**

- High-yield code review 200 LOC 가

- Code inspection

- Code inspection 300 LOC/hour)

- , SW (defects/KLOC) 50 ~ 250

- 100

- 50

- 1,000 KLOC , 50,000 defect가

Review measures

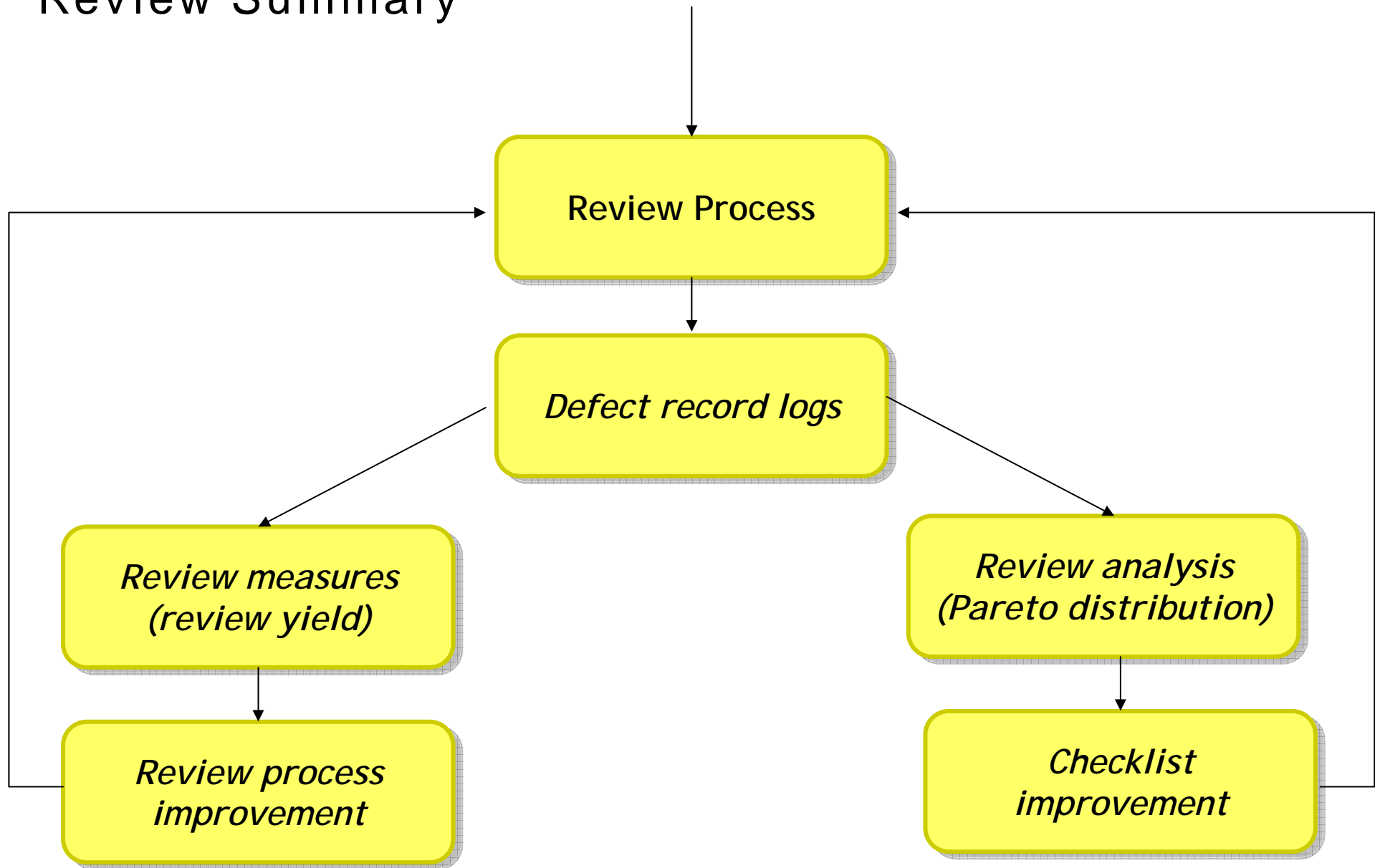
(Cont'd)

- For **DRL (Defect Removal Leverage)**

$$DRL = \frac{\text{Defects/ Hour(Phase)}}{\text{Defects/ Hour(UnitTest)}}$$

Phase	Defects Removed per Hour	DRL
25 C++ Programs		
Design Reviews	3.91	3.91/1.39 = 2.8
Code Reviews	5.01	5.01/1.39 = 3.6
Compile	9.43	9.43/1.39 = 6.8
Unit Test	1.39	1.39/1.39 = 1.0
36 Pascal Programs		
Design Reviews	3.12	3.12/1.31 = 2.4
Code Reviews	3.15	3.15/1.31 = 2.4
Compile	7.99	7.99/1.31 = 6.1
Unit Test	1.31	1.31/1.31 = 1.0

Review Summary



Reference

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- , *CMM* , Pearson Addison-Wesley, 1994
- Dennis M. Ahern et al, *CMMI Distilled*, Addison-Wesley, 2003
- R.L. Glass, *Facts and Fallacies of Software Engineering*, , 2004

Thank you!